

## PEOPLE AND TERMS TO KNOW

### Explorers

Bartholomeu Diaz  
Vasco da Gama  
Pedro Cabral  
Prince Henry the  
Navigator  
Christopher Columbus  
Vasco Nunez de Balboa  
Hernando Cortes  
Ferdinand Magellan  
Francisco Pizarro  
John Cabot  
Francis Drake  
Jacques Cartier  
Samual de Champlain  
Henry Hudson

### Philosophers

Adam Smith  
Karl Marx  
John Locke  
Thomas Hobbes  
Jean Jacques Rousseau  
Niccolo Machiavelli  
Thomas More  
Louis Blanc  
Rene Descartes  
Robert Owen  
Georg Hegel  
Friedrich Nietzsche  
John Stuart Mill  
Edmund Burke  
Francis Bacon  
Bertrand Russell  
Denis Diderot  
Voltaire  
Thomas Malthus  
David Ricardo  
Thomas Malthus  
Baron de Montesquieu  
Jen-Paul Sartre

### Religious Leaders

Martin Luther  
John Calvin  
John Knox  
Henry VIII of England  
Erasmus  
Ignatius Loyola  
John Wycliffe  
Thomas More  
Ulrich Zwingli  
John Tetzel  
Jan Haus  
Ulrich Zwingli

### Artistic Styles

Classical  
Baroque  
Neoclassical  
Romanticism  
Impressionism  
Post-impressionism  
Cubism  
Expressionism  
Surrealism

### Other People to Know

Pope Urban II  
Charles VIII  
Lorenzo de Medici  
Leonardo da Vinci  
Michelangelo  
Erasmus  
Ignatius Loyola  
Gutenberg  
Elizabeth I of England  
Philip II of Spain  
Cardinal Richelieu  
Henry XVIII  
Charles I  
Gustavus Adolphus  
Peter the Great  
Charles II of England  
Oliver Cromwell  
James II  
William and Mary  
Johannes Kepler  
Nicolaus Copernicus  
Issac Newton  
Louis XIV  
Catherine the Great  
Louis XVI  
Marie Antoinette

### Other People to Know

Jean Paul Marat  
Danton  
Charlotte Corday  
Napoleon  
Admiral Nelson  
Robespierre  
Henry Bessemer  
James Watt  
Robert Fulton  
Eli Whitney  
Prince Metternich  
Napoleon III  
Count Cavour  
Giuseppe Garibaldi  
Otto von Bismarck  
Tzar Alexander  
Charles X  
Louis-Philippe  
Victor Emmanuel  
Castlereagh  
Sepoys  
Emperor Meiji  
Cecil Rhodes  
Henry Stanley  
Tokugawa  
Benjamin Desraeli  
Mahatma Gandhi  
Alfred Dreyfus  
William Gladstone  
Georges Clemenceau  
Florence Nightingale

Sigmund Freud  
Charles Darwin  
Emmeline Pankhurst  
Kaiser William II  
Franz Ferdinand  
Woodrow Wilson  
Emperor Franz Josef  
John Maynard Keynes  
Alexander Kerensky  
Lenin  
Trotsky  
Rasputin  
Nicholas II  
Czarina Alexandria  
Vittorio Orlando  
Paul von Hindenburg  
Red Army  
White Army  
Bolsheviks  
Adolf Hitler  
Neville Chamberlain  
David Lloyd George  
Benito Mussolini  
Francisco Franco  
Winston Churchill  
Dwight Eisenhower  
Charles de Gaulle  
Franklin Roosevelt  
Joseph Stalin  
Emperor Hirohito  
General MacArthur  
Erwin Rommel

George S. Patton  
Harry Truman  
Albert Einstein  
Leonid Brezhnev  
Nikita Khrushchev  
John F. Kennedy  
Richard Nixon  
Mao Zedong  
Ho Chi Minh  
Marshal Tito  
Ronald Reagan  
Pope John Paul II  
Chiang Kai-shek

### Revolutions

#### Revolutions - 1600s

England - Civil War  
England - Glorious Rev.

#### 1700s

France (1789-1799)  
France (1830)

#### 1800s

Spain  
Belgium  
Greece  
Prussia  
Austria  
Italy (1859-1870)  
1900s  
Russia  
Spain  
Greece

### Wars

Hapsburg-Valois Wars  
(1521-1544)  
Thirty Years' War (1618-1648)  
War of the League of  
Augsburg (1689-1697)  
War of Spanish Succession  
(1702-13)  
War of Austrian Succession  
(1740-48)  
Seven Years War  
(1756-1763)  
American Revolution  
(1776)  
Napoleonic Wars  
(1799-1815)  
Crimean War (1854-1856)  
Franco-Prussian War (1870-1871)  
Spanish-American War  
(1898)  
Boer War (1899-1902)  
Russo-Japanese War (1904-1905)  
First Balkan War (1912-13)  
Second Balkan War (1913)  
World War I (1914-1918)  
World War II (1939-1945)  
French-Indochina War  
(1946-54)  
"Cold War" (1945-1989)